

(7) Let  $\{X_{nj}, 1 \leq j \leq k_n\}$  be a double array of rowwise independent random variables,

where  $k_n \rightarrow \infty$  as  $n \rightarrow \infty$ . Suppose that for each  $n$  and  $j$  there is a finite constant

$M_{nj}$  such that  $|X_{nj}| \leq M_{nj}$  and that  $\max_{1 \leq j \leq k_n} M_{nj} \rightarrow 0$ . Show that

$\frac{S_n - ES_n}{\sigma_n}$  converges in distribution to the standard normal distribution,

where  $S_n = X_{n1} + X_{n2} + \dots + X_{nk_n}$  and  $\sigma_n^2 = \{\text{Van}(S_n)\}$ .

(8) Let  $\{X_n\}$  be a sequence of independent, identically distributed random variables

and  $N(\lambda)$  be an independent Poisson random variables with mean  $\lambda$ . Show

that  $W = X_1 + X_2 + \dots + X_{N(\lambda)}$  has an infinitely divisible distribution.

(9) Let  $X$  be a random variable on  $\Omega$  the probability space, let  $A_1, A_2, \dots, A_n$  be a partition of  $\Omega$  into disjoint sets each of which has positive probability, and let

$F = \sigma(A_1, A_2, \dots, A_n)$  be the  $\sigma$  field of generated by these sets. Find  $E(X|F)$

the conditional expectation of  $X$  given  $F$ , and give the explanation.

(10) Let  $\xi_i^n, i, n \geq 0$  be independent, identically distributed nonnegative integer

valued random variables. Define a sequence  $Z_n, n \geq 0$  by  $Z_0 = 1$  and

$Z_{n+1} = \xi_1^{n+1} + \xi_2^{n+1} + \dots + \xi_{Z_n}^{n+1}$  if  $Z_n > 0$ , and  $Z_{n+1} = 0$  if  $Z_n = 0$ .

Let  $F_n = \sigma(\xi_i^m : i \geq 1, 1 \leq m \leq n)$  be the  $\sigma$  field of generated by these random

variables and  $\mu = E\xi_i^m$ . Show that  $\frac{Z_n}{\mu^n}$  is a martingale with respect to  $F_n$ .